Author Guidelines for the Preparation of Contributions
to Springer Computer Science Proceedings

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1 Introduction

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2 Paper Preparation

The printing area is 122 mm × 193 mm (4.8 inches × 7.6 inches). The text should be justified to occupy the full line width, so that the right margin is not ragged, with words hyphenated as appropriate. Please fill pages so that the length of the text is no less than 180 mm, if possible. Use paper size A4 210 mm × 297 mm (8.27 inches × 11.69 inches), Top and Bottom margins: 52.1 mm, Left and Right margins:43.9 mm (Top and Bottom margins: 2.05 inches, Left and Right margins: 1.73 inches).

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Table 1. Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned above the tables.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Heading level</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Font size and style</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Title (centered)</td>
<td>Lecture Notes …</td>
<td>14 point, bold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st-level heading</td>
<td>1 Introduction</td>
<td>12 point, bold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd-level heading</td>
<td>2.1 Printing Area</td>
<td>10 point, bold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd-level heading</td>
<td>Headings. Text follows …</td>
<td>10 point, bold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th-level heading</td>
<td>Remark. Text follows …</td>
<td>10 point, italic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lemmas, Propositions, and Theorems. The numbers accorded to lemmas, propositions, and theorems, etc. should appear in consecutive order, starting with Lemma 1, and not, for example, with Lemma 11.

2.1 Figures

Please check that the lines in line drawings are not interrupted and have a constant width. Grids and details within the figures must be clearly legible and may not be written one on top of the other. Line drawings should have a resolution of at least 800 dpi (preferably 1200 dpi). The lettering in figures should have a height of 2 mm (10-point type). Figures should be numbered and should have a caption which should always be positioned under the figures, in contrast to the caption belonging to a table, which should always appear above the table. Please center the captions between the margins and set them in 9-point type (Fig. 1 shows an example). The distance between text and figure should be about 8 mm, the distance between figure and caption about 6 mm.

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![Figure 1](image.png)

**Fig. 1.** One kernel at $x_s$ (dotted kernel) or two kernels at $x_i$ and $x_j$ (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at $x_k$. This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.
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Displayed equations or formulas are centered and set on a separate line (with an extra
line or halfline space above and below). Displayed expressions should be numbered for
reference. The numbers should be consecutive within each section or within the contribu-
tion, with numbers enclosed in parentheses and set on the right margin.

\[ x + y = z. \]  \hspace{2cm} (1)

Equations should be punctuated in the same way as ordinary text but with a small
space before the end punctuation mark.

2.3 Footnotes

The superscript numeral used to refer to a footnote appears in the text either directly
after the word to be discussed or – in relation to a phrase or a sentence – following the
punctuation mark (comma, semicolon, or period). Footnotes should appear at the bot-
tom of the normal text area, with a line of about 5cm set immediately above them2.

2.4 Program Code

Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font,
e.g., CMTT10 or Courier.

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```pascal
program Inflation (Output)
{Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and
10%, ... years};
const MaxYears = 10;
var Year: 0..MaxYears;
    Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;
```

2.5 Citations

For citations in the text please use square brackets and consecutive numbers: [1], [2],
[3], etc.

2.6 Page Numbering and Running Heads

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2 The footnote numeral is set flush left and the text follows with the usual word spacing.
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